

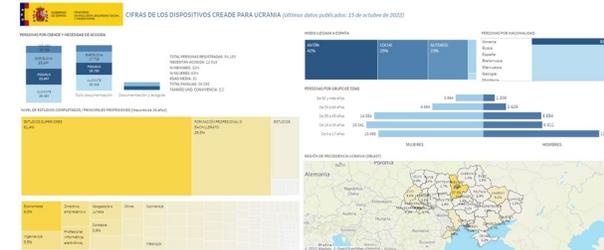


# Experiences of states that do not border Ukraine when applying the Temporary Protection Directive

**Amparo González Ferrer**  
Deputy Director for Migration Analysis  
Secretary of State for Migration - SPAIN

1. **LEGAL** - Extensive interpretation of the Directive
2. **LOGISTIC** - CREADEs (large centralized reception centers in 4 major reception cities)
3. **RECEPTION** - Reception system por International Protection widened to assist UA citizens
4. **INTEGRATION** - Actions aimed at falicitating immediate schooling & labor incorporation
5. **INFORMATION & DATA** - Continous information system (collection and analysis) that allows a permanent follow up of the situation

Socio-demographic profile of Ukrainian citizens displaced by the war and documented in the CREADE (Reception Centers for people displaced by the war in Ukraine)



[https://public.tableau.com/app/profile/opi4017/viz/ucrania\\_16490687789290/ucrania\\_cifras](https://public.tableau.com/app/profile/opi4017/viz/ucrania_16490687789290/ucrania_cifras)



<https://extranjeros.inclusion.gob.es/es/Estadisticas/operaciones/ucrania/index.html>

Evolution of Residence Permits for Ukrainian citizens distinguishing beneficiaries of Temporary Protection and other other Ukrainian citizens since Dec 2021



Labour Market Incorporation of Ukrainian citizens distinguishing beneficiaries of Temporary Protection and other Ukrainian citizens



[https://public.tableau.com/app/profile/opi4017/viz/OPI\\_Ucrania/Infografia\\_ss](https://public.tableau.com/app/profile/opi4017/viz/OPI_Ucrania/Infografia_ss)

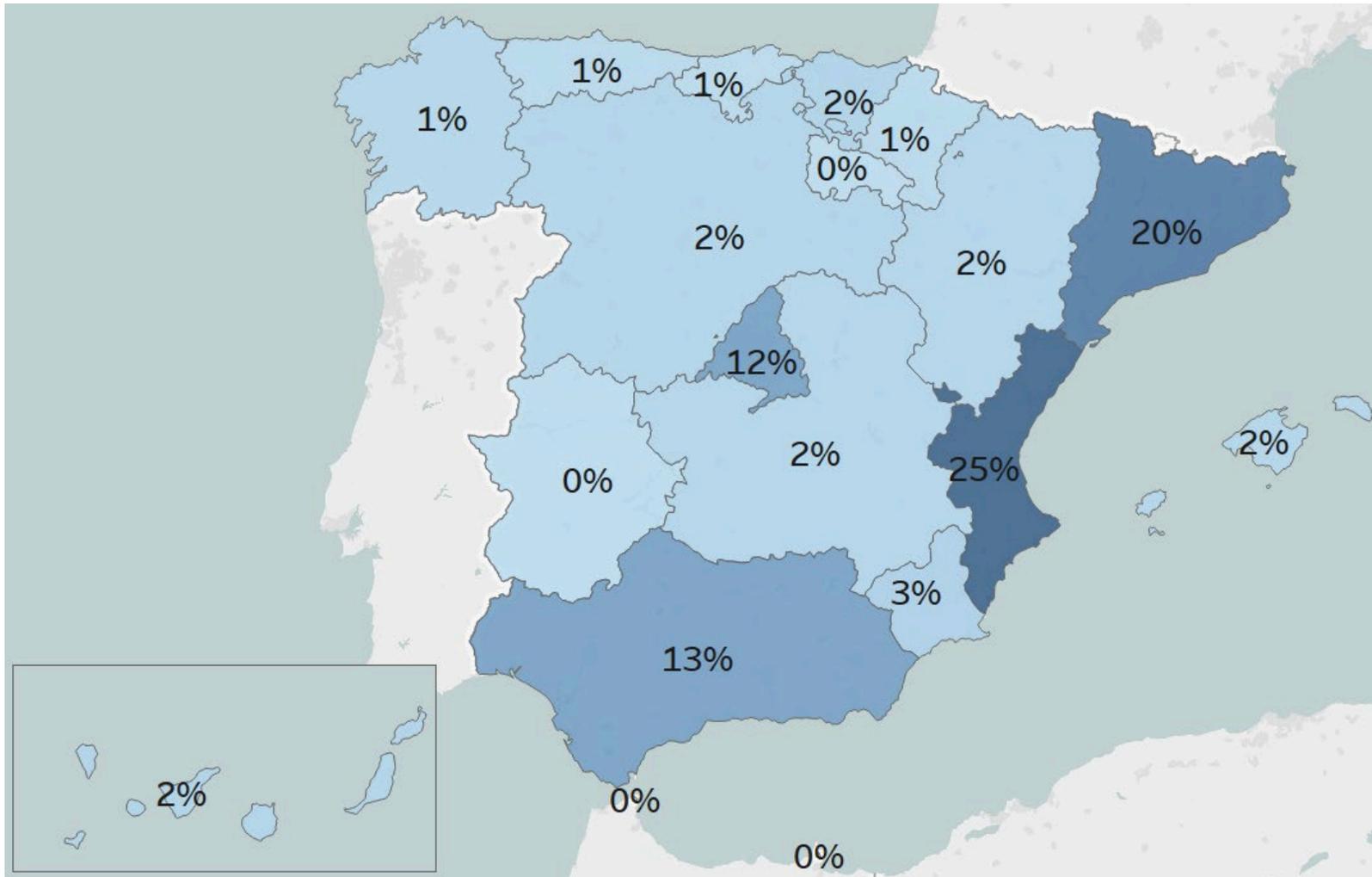
Different survey exercises going on with both EUAA and UNHCR plus home-made within the Ministry

1. All legal residents in UA by the time of the invasion, not only UA citizens



2. Also any UA citizen living in Spain before 24th February 2022

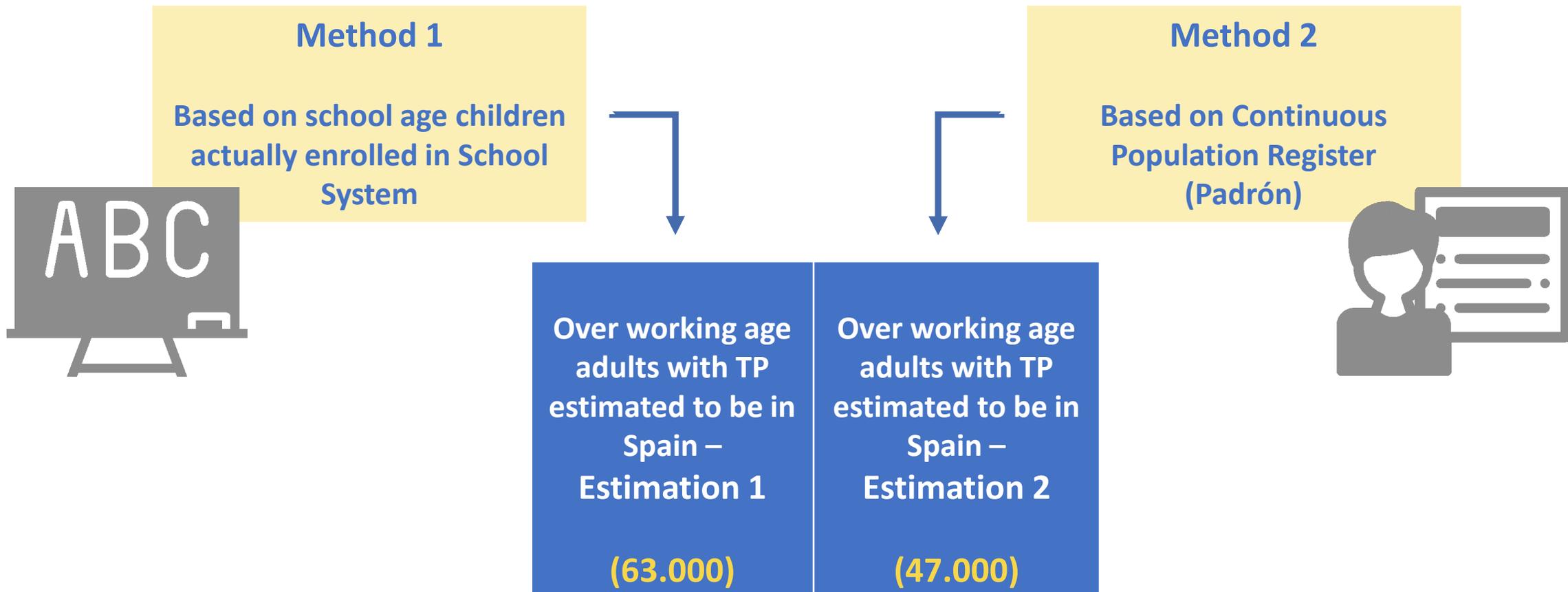




**Almost 150.000 Authorisations for Temporary Protection Granted**

**98.000 adults**

- **New arrivals have declined since mid April**
- **However, last week almost 1.000 people were still documented with TP authorisations, with slight increase**



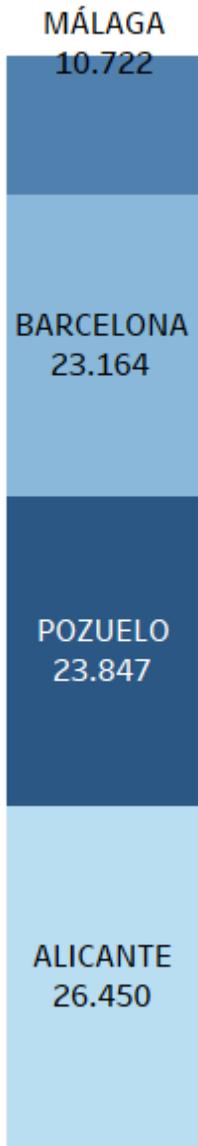
Immediate recognition of TP and **centralized system** of documents processing based on collaboration on the spot of all administrations involved (Central State – different Ministries, Regions and Municipalities)

Very positive experience of CREADEs (centralized reception centers in 4 major reception cities) - **60% of arrivals**

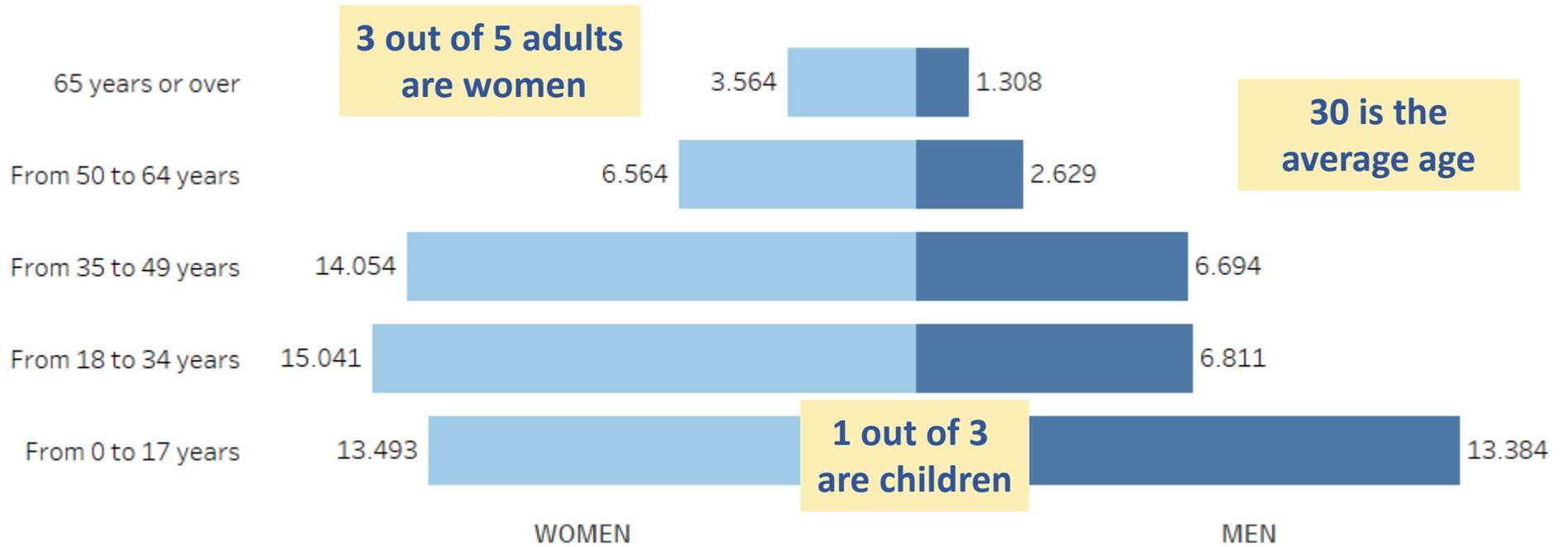
**Flexible adaptation** of the services provided in CREADEs as the size and profile of arrivals change

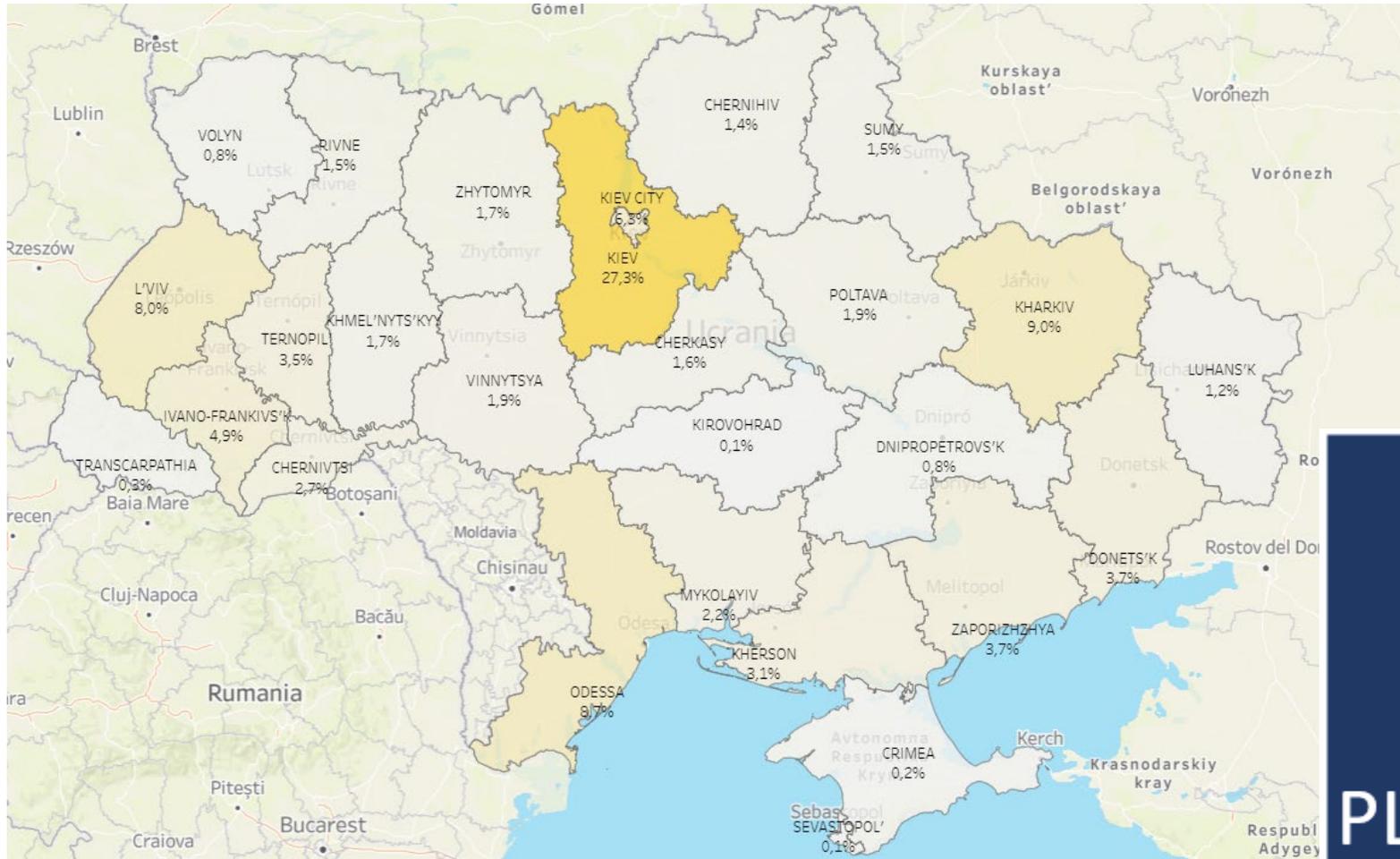


Profile of people registered at CREADEs (15 oct)

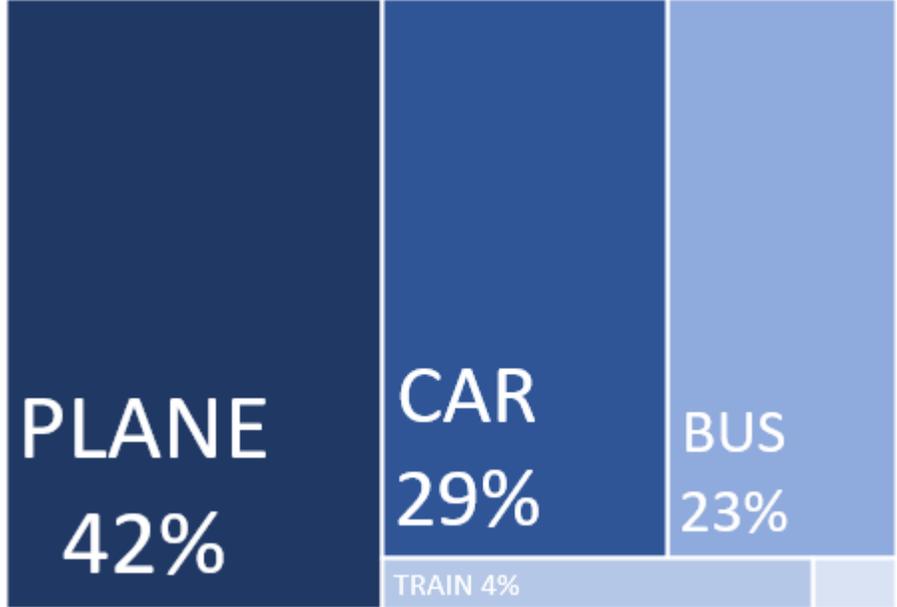


TOTAL PEOPLE REGISTERED: 84.183  
 TOTAL FAMILIES: 39.093  
 SIZE TRAVEL/FAMILY UNIT: 3

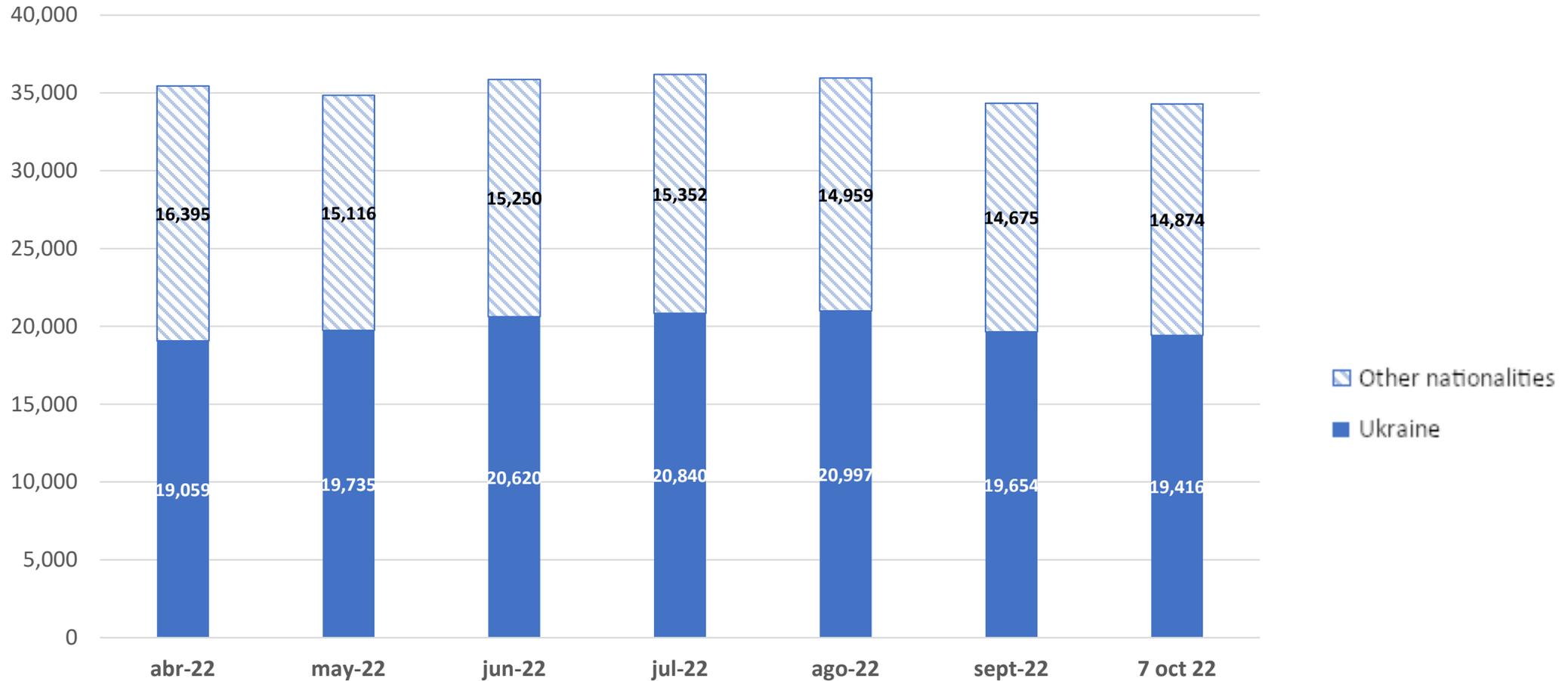




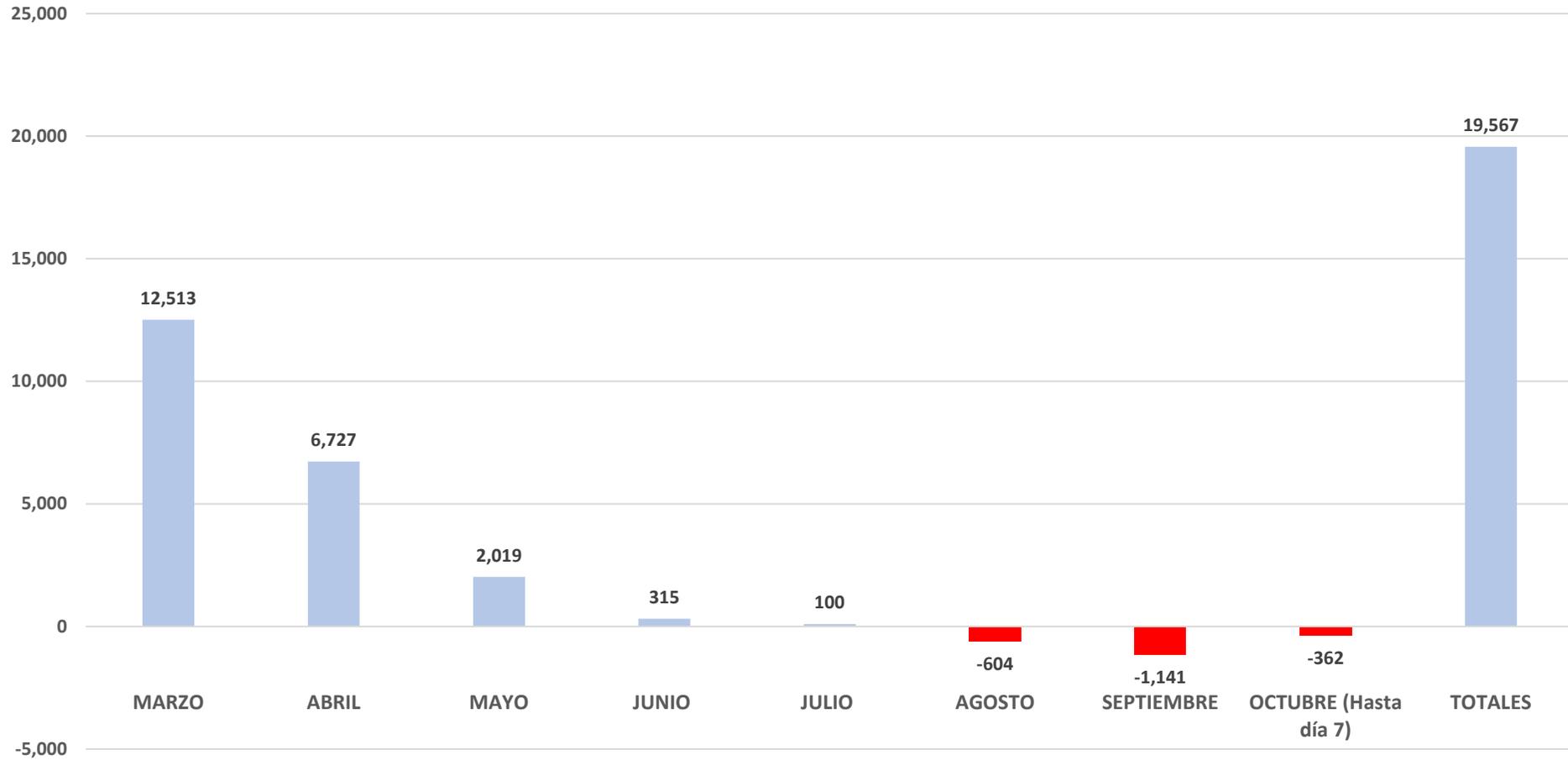
- Origin region of arrivals to Spain:**
- 33% from city and region of Kiev
  - 9% de Kharkiv
  - 8% de L'viv
  - 8% de Odessa
  - 5% de Ivano-Frankivsk



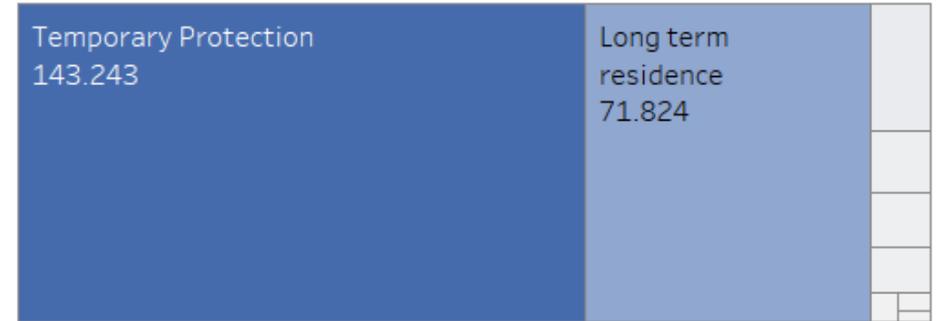
# Reception System for International Protection enlarged to assist UA displaced people – occupancy



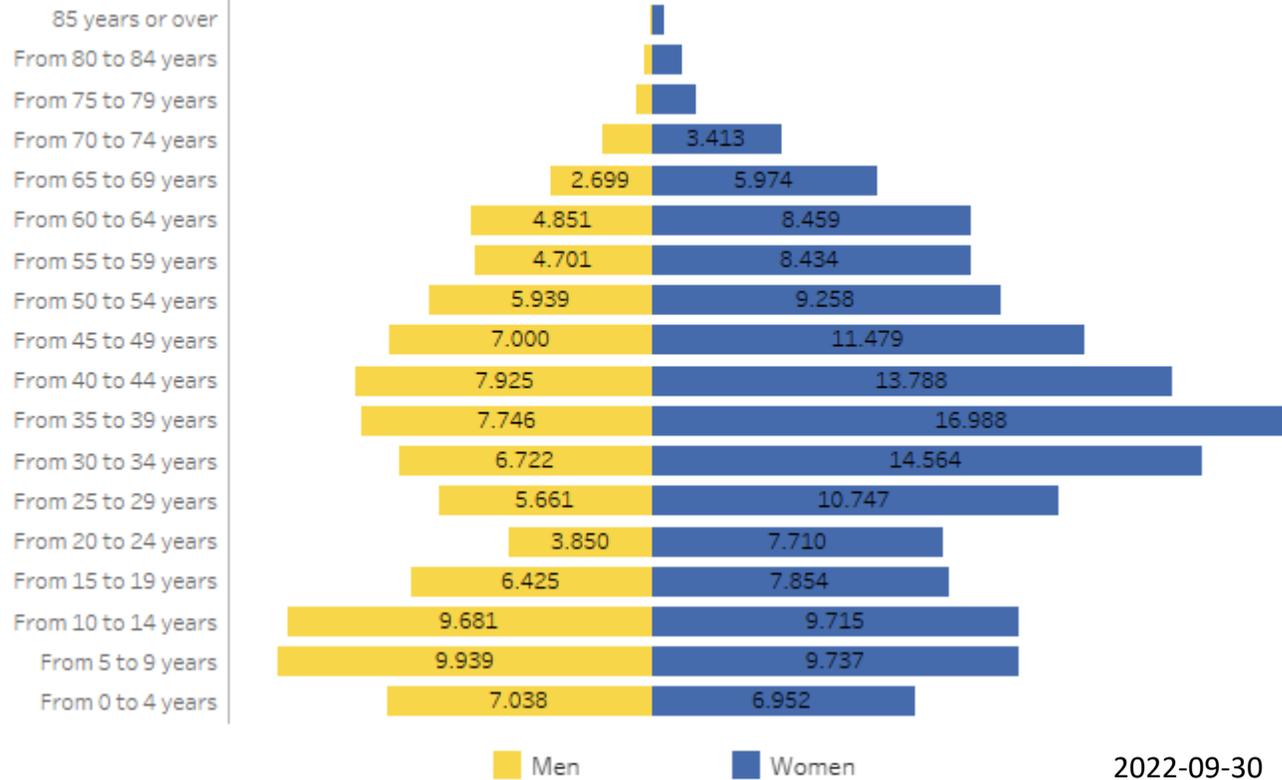
# Reception system for International Protection enlarged to assist UA displaced people – flows in & out of the system by month



Total UA community in Spain is near 240.000 people, of which **150.000** have TP & **90.000** have not



Reason for residence. 2022-09-30

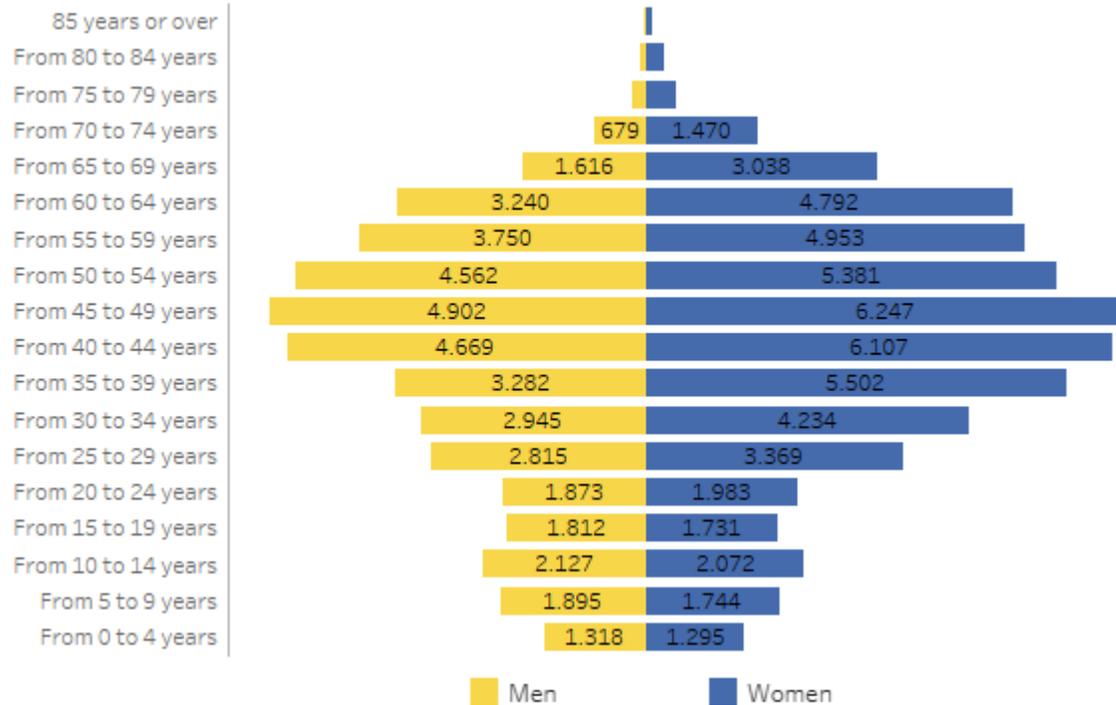


2022-09-30

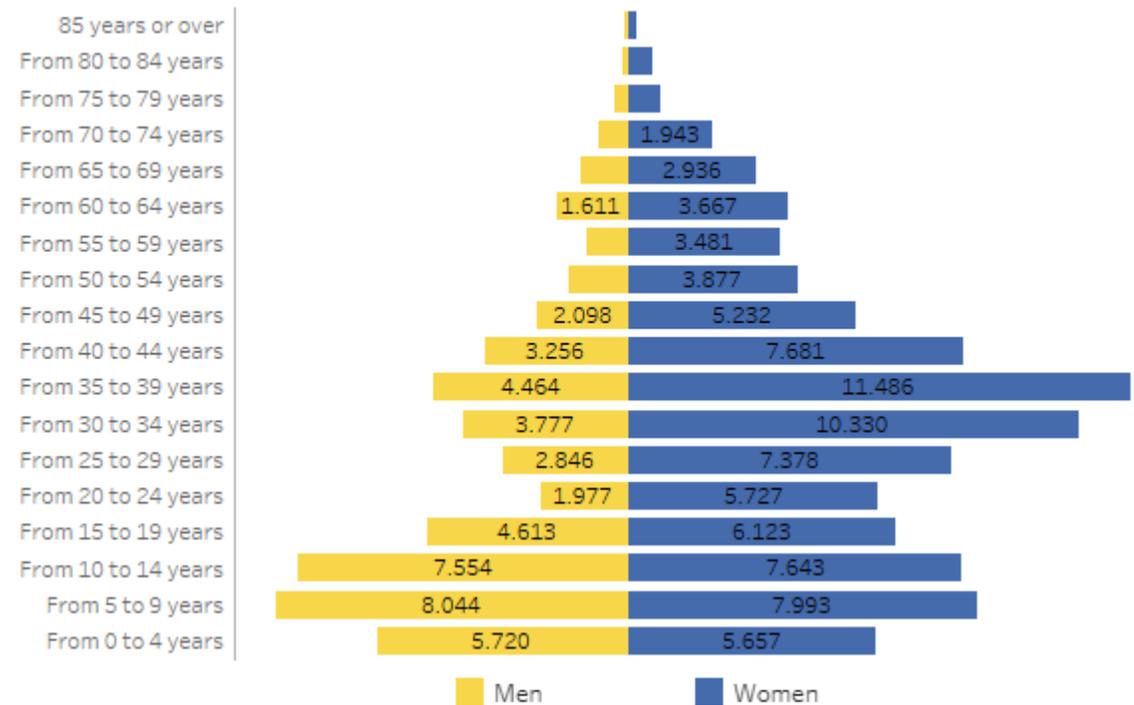
Socio-demographic profile of both groups with and without TP is very different in terms of education, type of jobs, family structure, etc.

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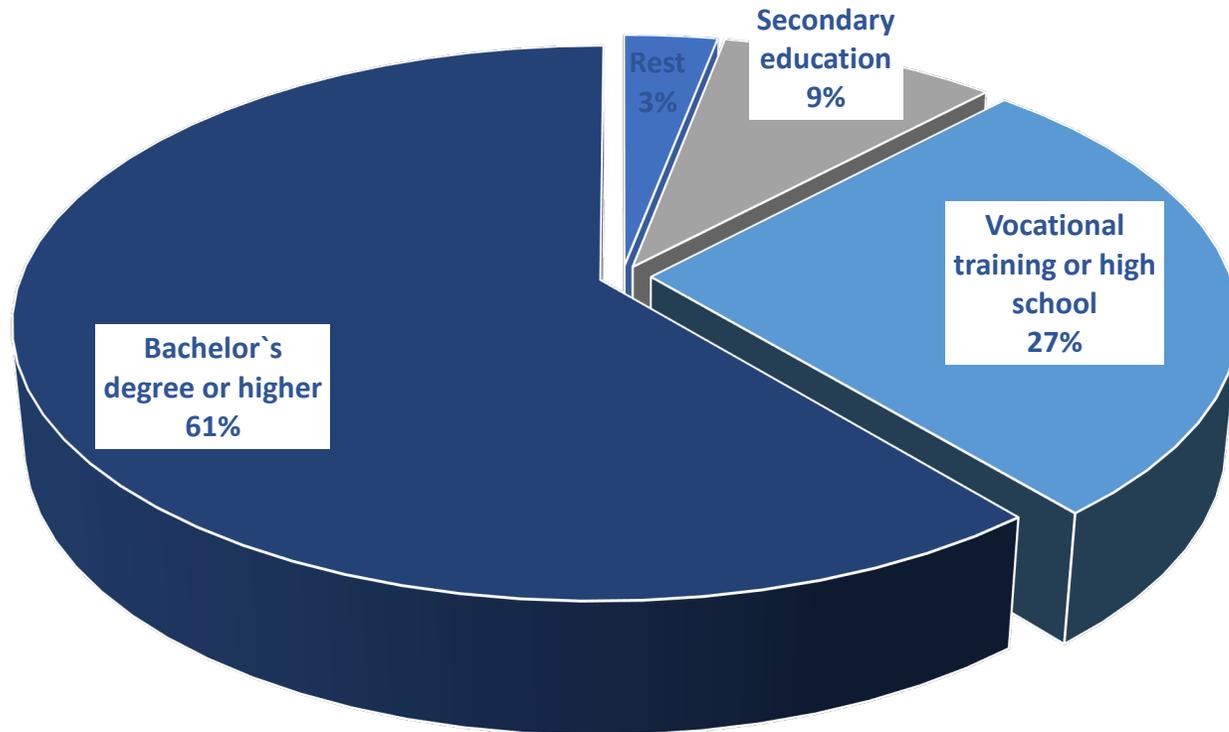
Without TP: 97.000



With TP: 150.000



Ukrainian refugees by educational level



Top ten previous professions of the Ukrainian refugees

- 1 Economists and accountants
- 2 Engineers and computer scientists
- 3 Business managers
- 4 Lawyers
- 5 IT Professionals
- 6 Salespersons and marketing
- 7 Hairdressers /beauticians
- 8 Building sector workers and technicians

# Actions aimed at facilitating immediate schooling of children & labor incorporation

- More than 13.000 UA citizens with TP registered as employed in Social Security System
- Increase at 100 people employed by day up to early August, slowed down in early August and recovery in September

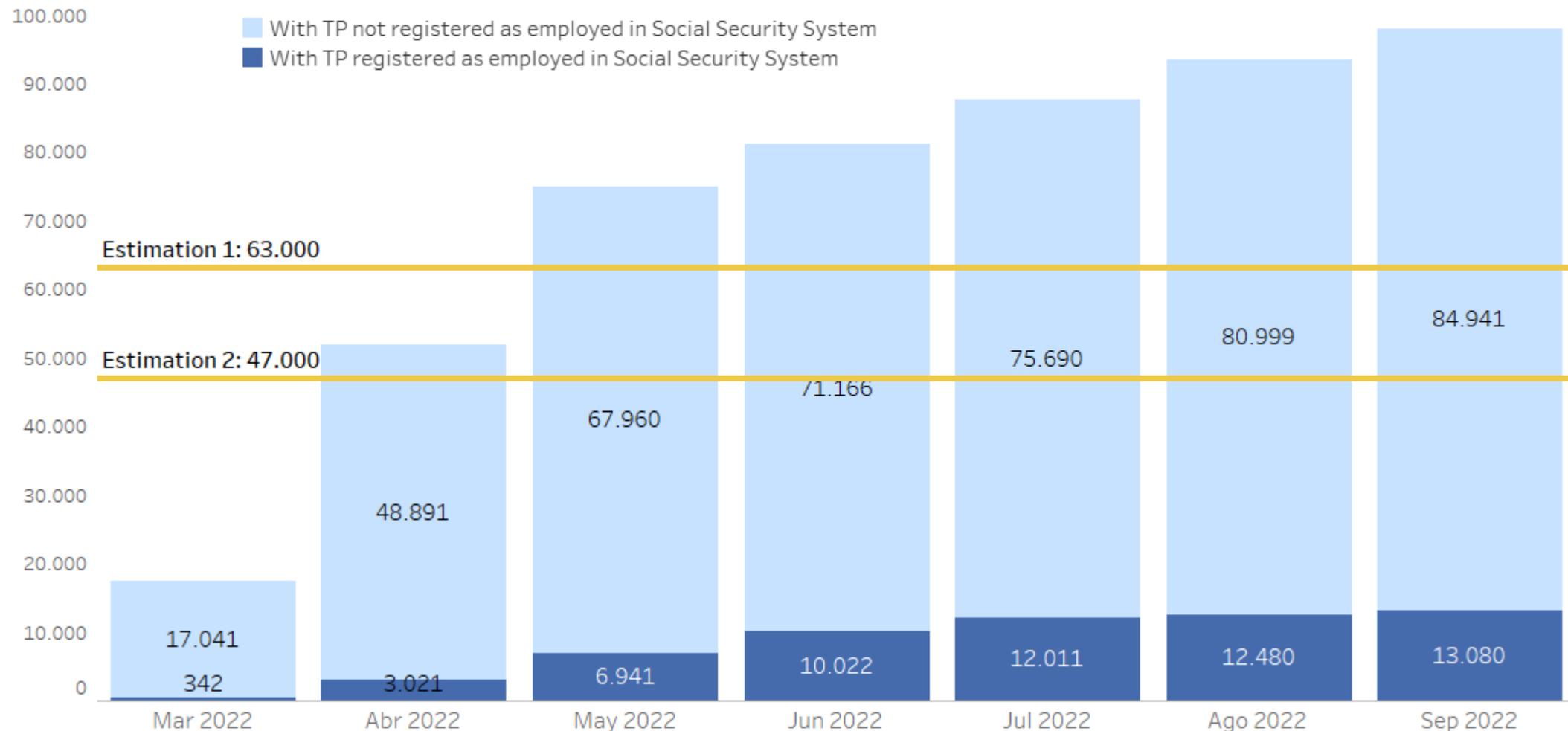
- Employment rate is likely to be between 21%-28%
- Ever employed adults 28%-38%

	Employed and registered in Social Security	Daily new employed people
30-abr	3.360	
15-may	5.698	156
31-may	6.906	76
20-jun	8.938	102
27-jun	9.638	100
30-jun	9.961	108
08-jul	10.095	19
15-jul	10.853	108
31-jul	12.154	87
12-ago	11.738	-35
22-ago	12.011	27
31-ago	12.426	46
31-sept	13.081	22

	Over working age adults with TP	Over working age adults with TP estimated to be in Spain – Estimation 1	Over working age adults with TP estimated to be in Spain – Estimation 2
	(97.000)	(63.000)	(47.000)
<b>% employed</b>	13%	21%	28%
<b>% ever employed</b>	18%	28%	38%

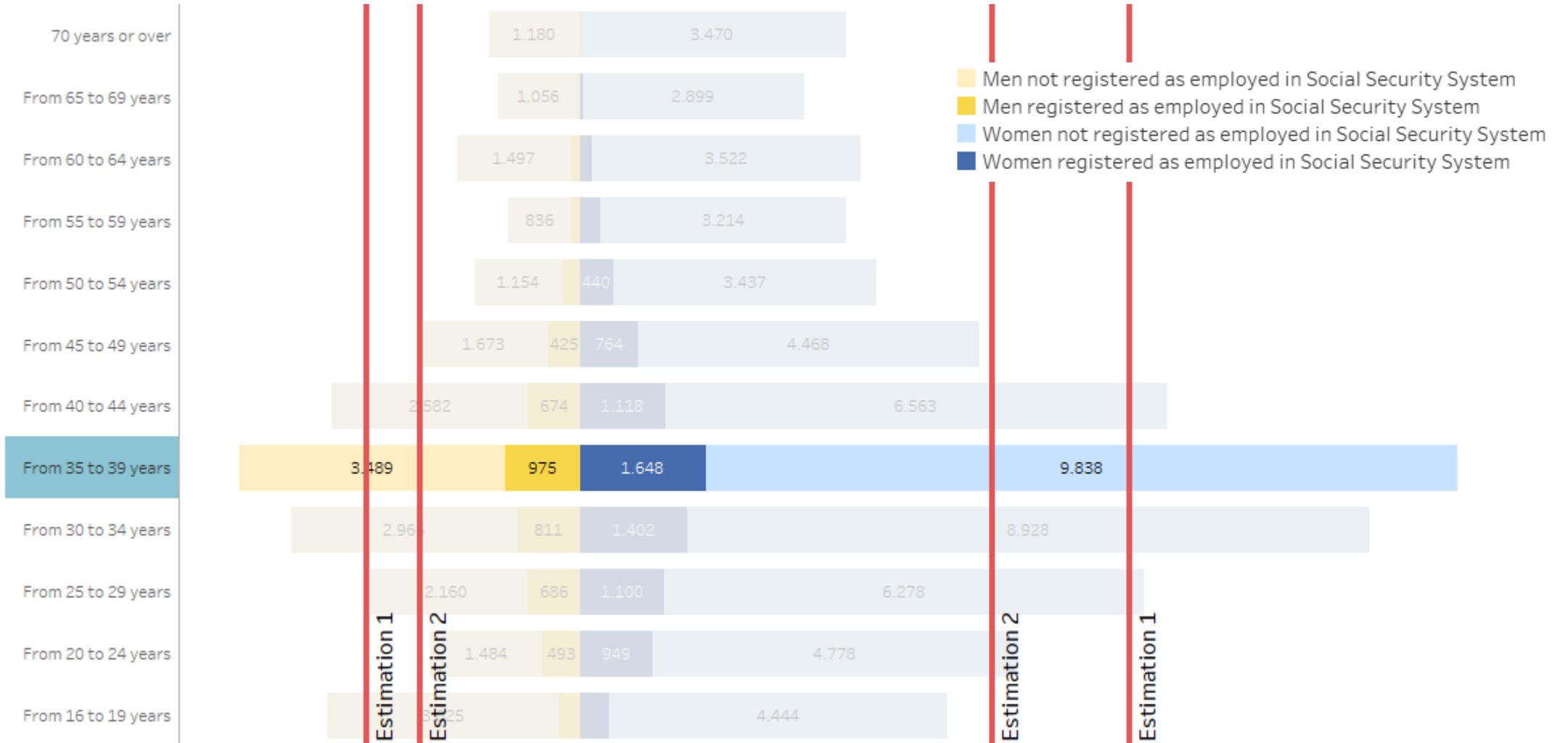
# Actions aimed at facilitating immediate schooling of children & labor incorporation

## Employment situation of UA citizens with TP over the age of 16

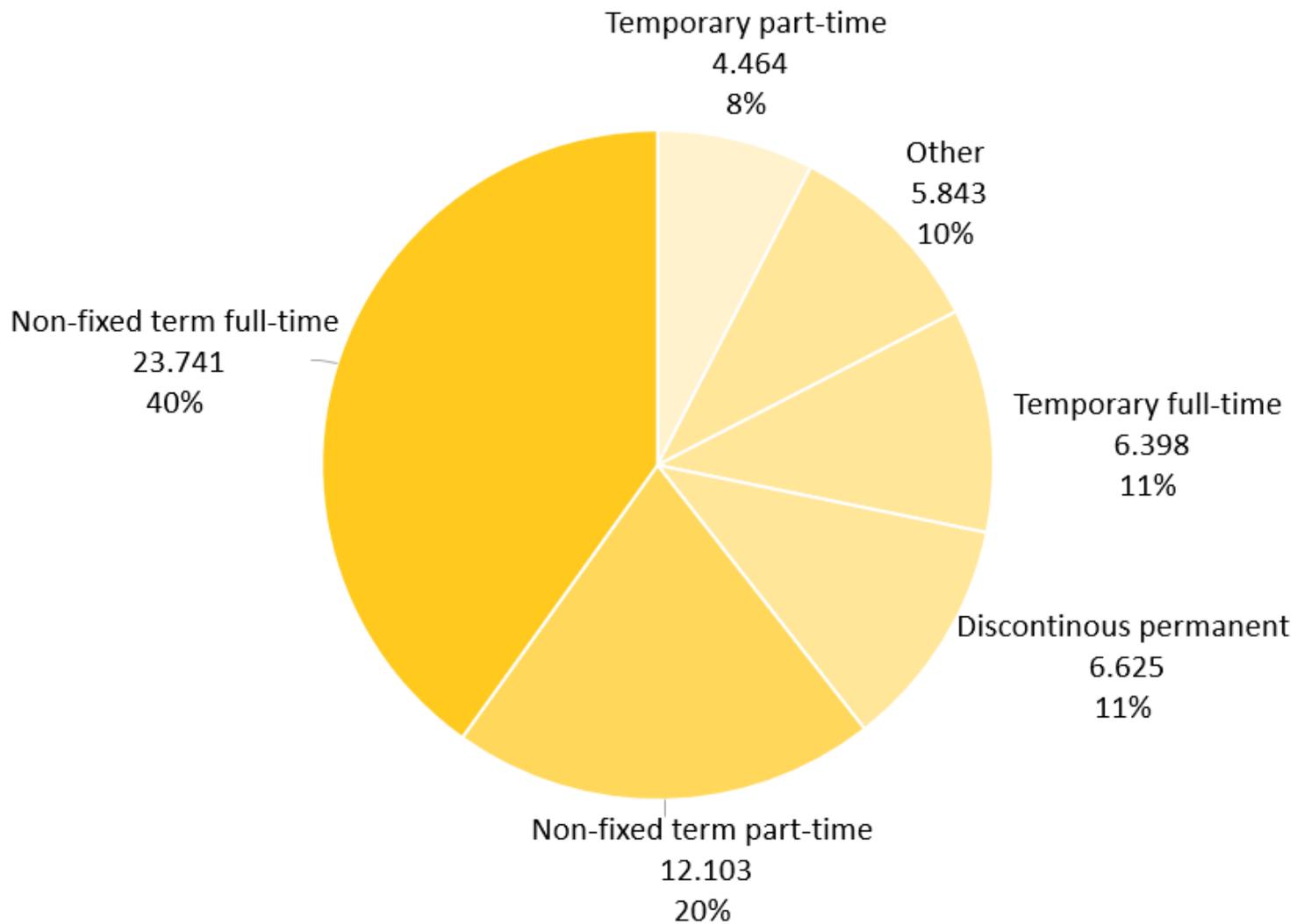


# Actions aimed at facilitating immediate schooling of children & labor incorporation

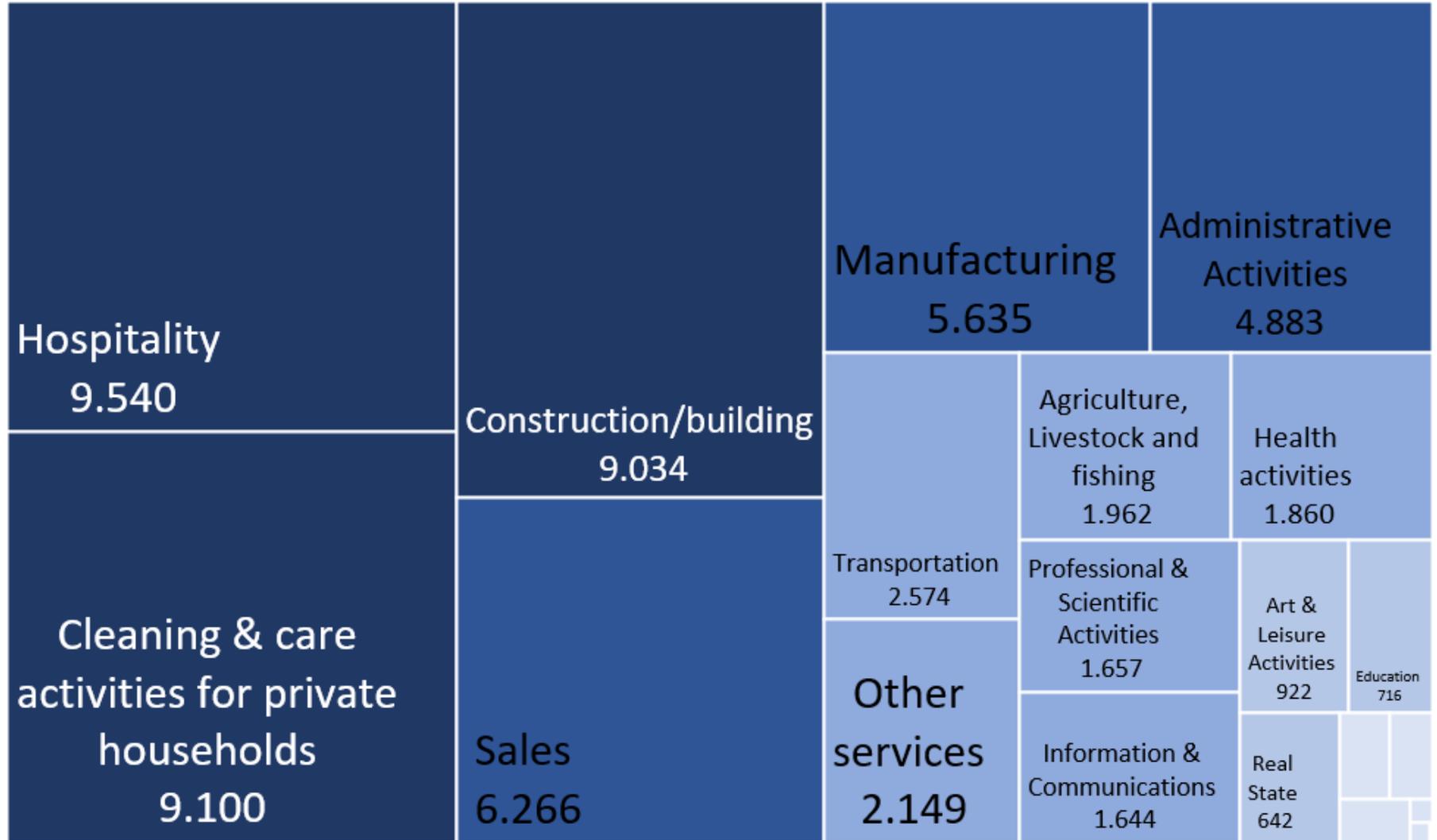
## Employment situation of UA citizens with TP over the age of 16

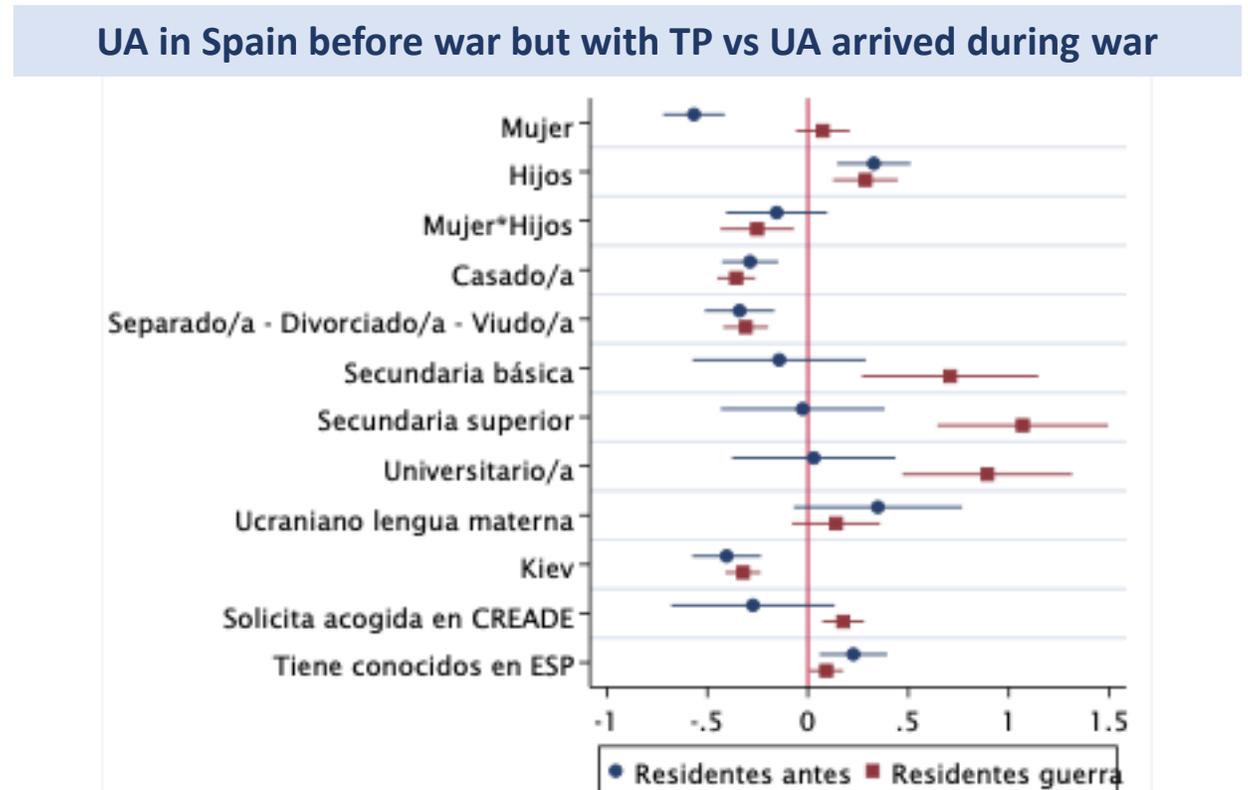
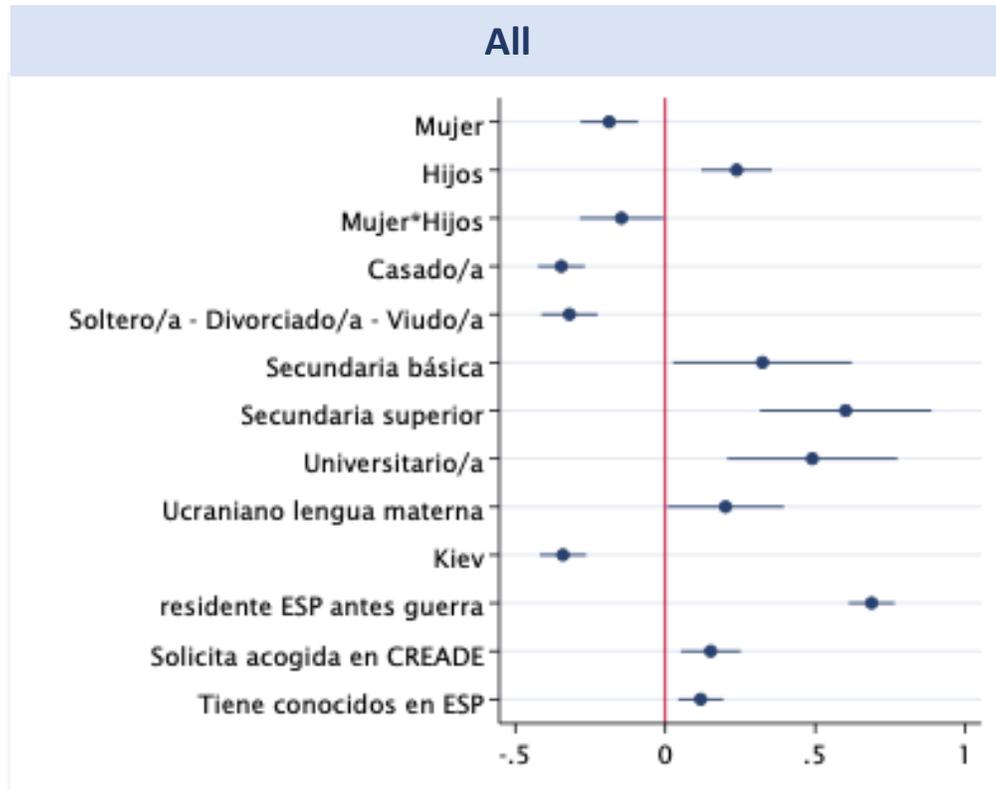


## Type of contract

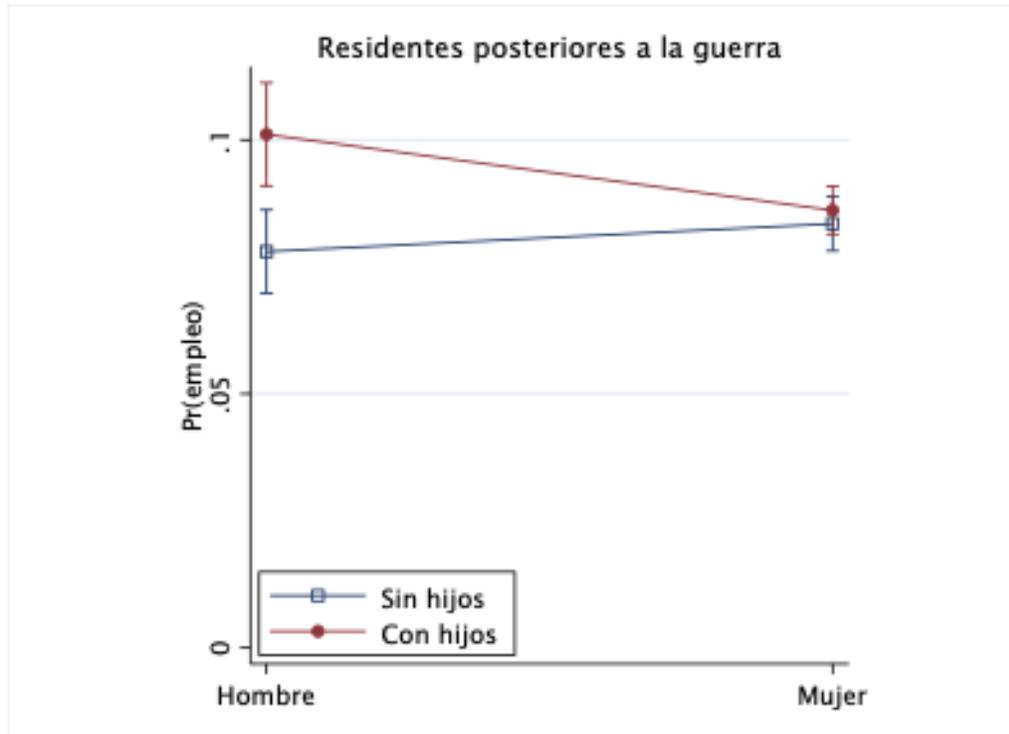
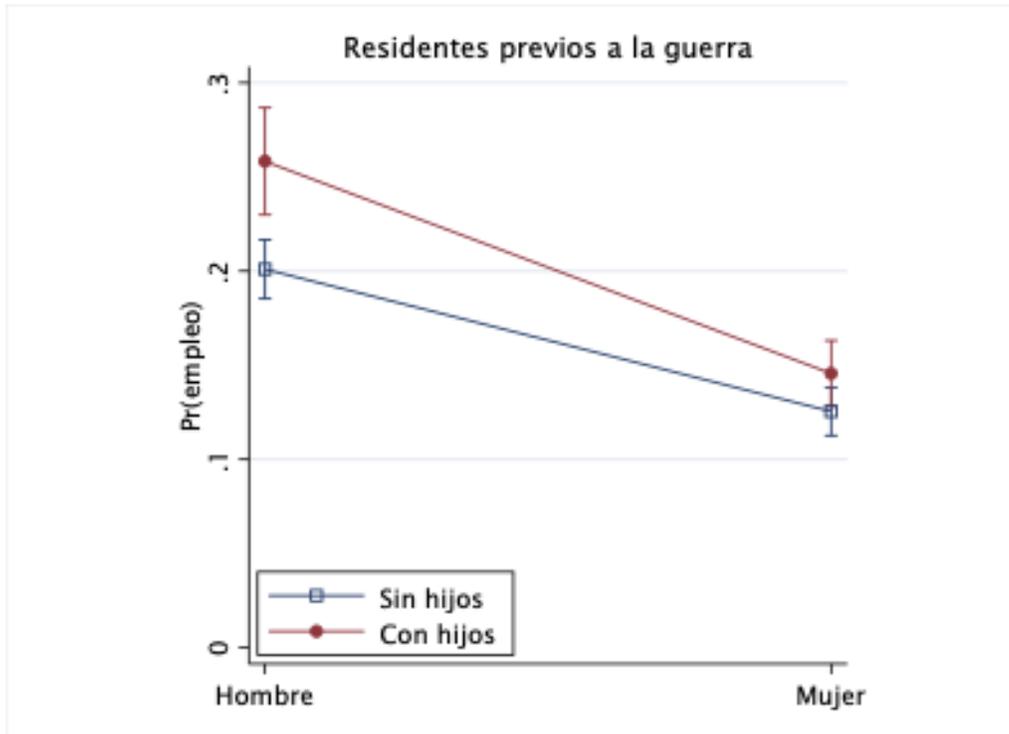


Sector of employment





- Educational level is important for those who arrived during the war but not for those who were in Spain before the war and received TP in March/April
- Being a woman and apply for a place in the public reception system is negatively associated with employment



Probability of employment for UA citizens with PT who were in Spain before the war is double for men than for women

BUT among those who arrived during the war employment probability of men and women are equal and having children makes no difference for women’s employment (immediate schooling since age 3)



**THANK YOU**

**All information is available at:**

<https://extranjeros.inclusion.gob.es/es/Estadisticas/catalogo/index.html>

[https://public.tableau.com/views/ucrania\\_16490687789290/ucrania\\_cifras?:showVizHome=no&:embed=true](https://public.tableau.com/views/ucrania_16490687789290/ucrania_cifras?:showVizHome=no&:embed=true)

**Soon in English!**