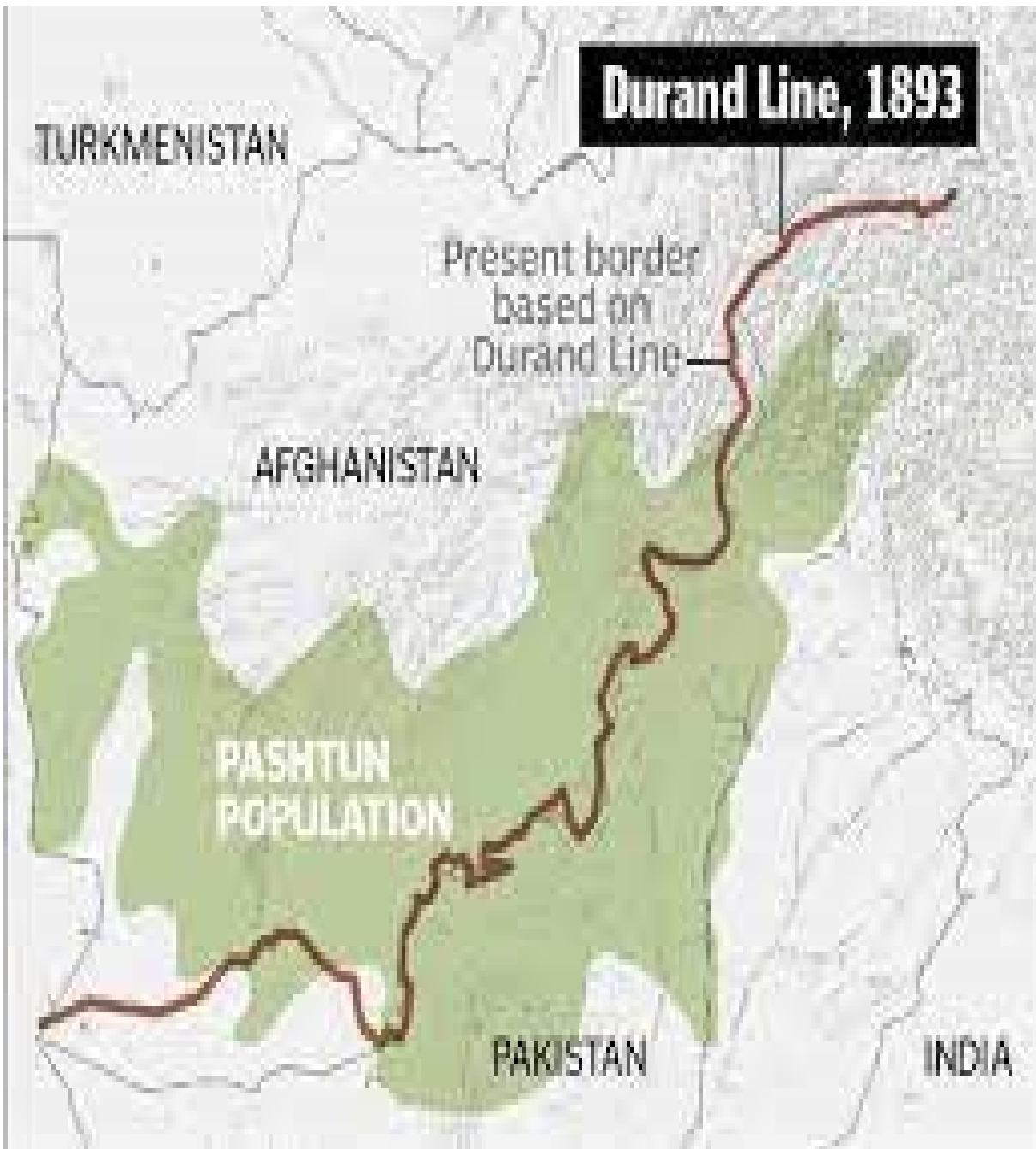


An aerial photograph of a city, likely in Central Asia, featuring a large dam and a winding river. The city is densely packed with buildings, and the river flows through the urban landscape. The title text is overlaid on the upper portion of the image.

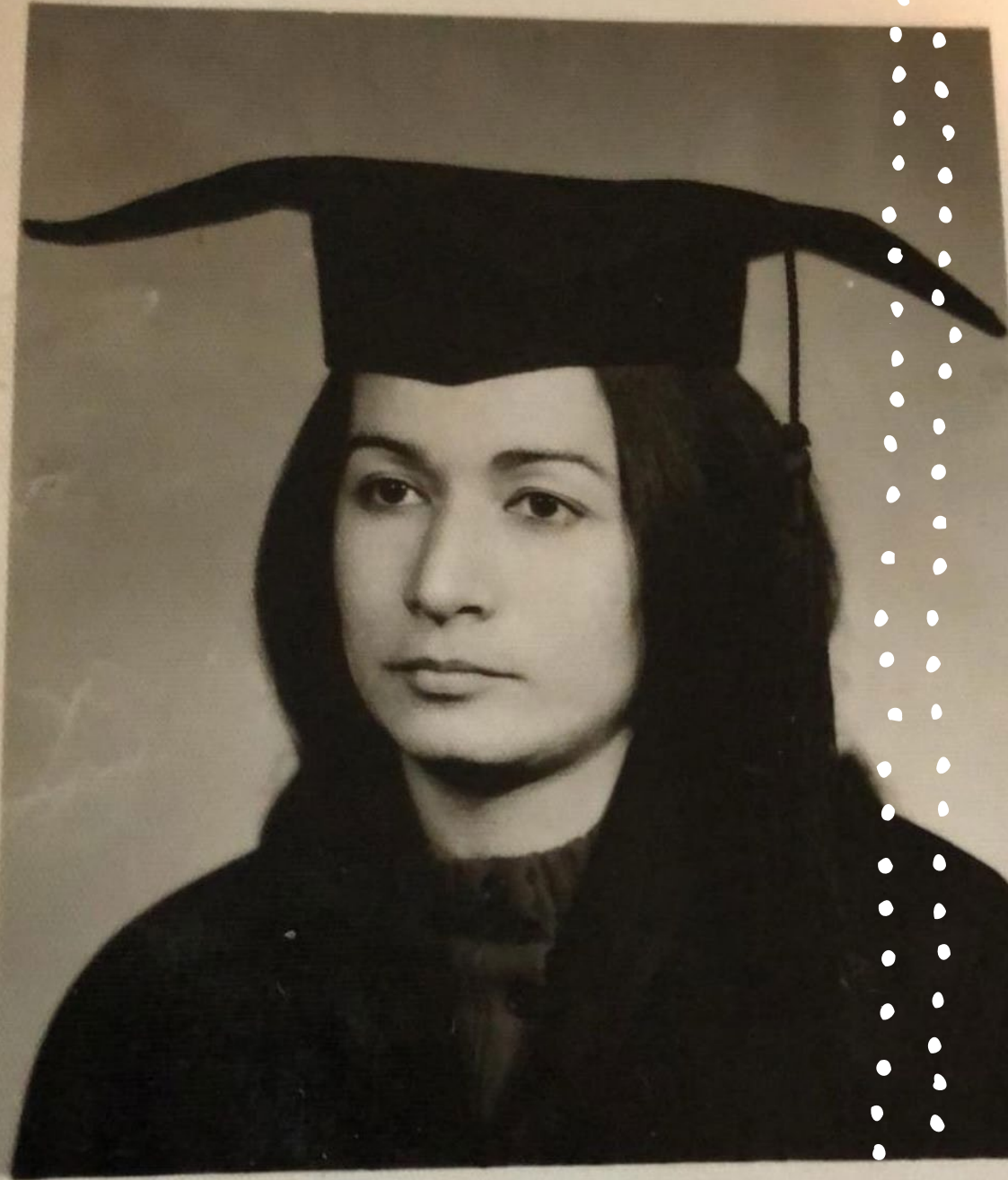
When borders betray identity: Statelessness and the Role of Neighbouring Powers

BY HOSSA SKANDARY-MACPHERSON



Afghanistan 1960s

- **Fundamental rights**
- **National Safety and Security**
- **Nationality and Boarder security**
(1970s)

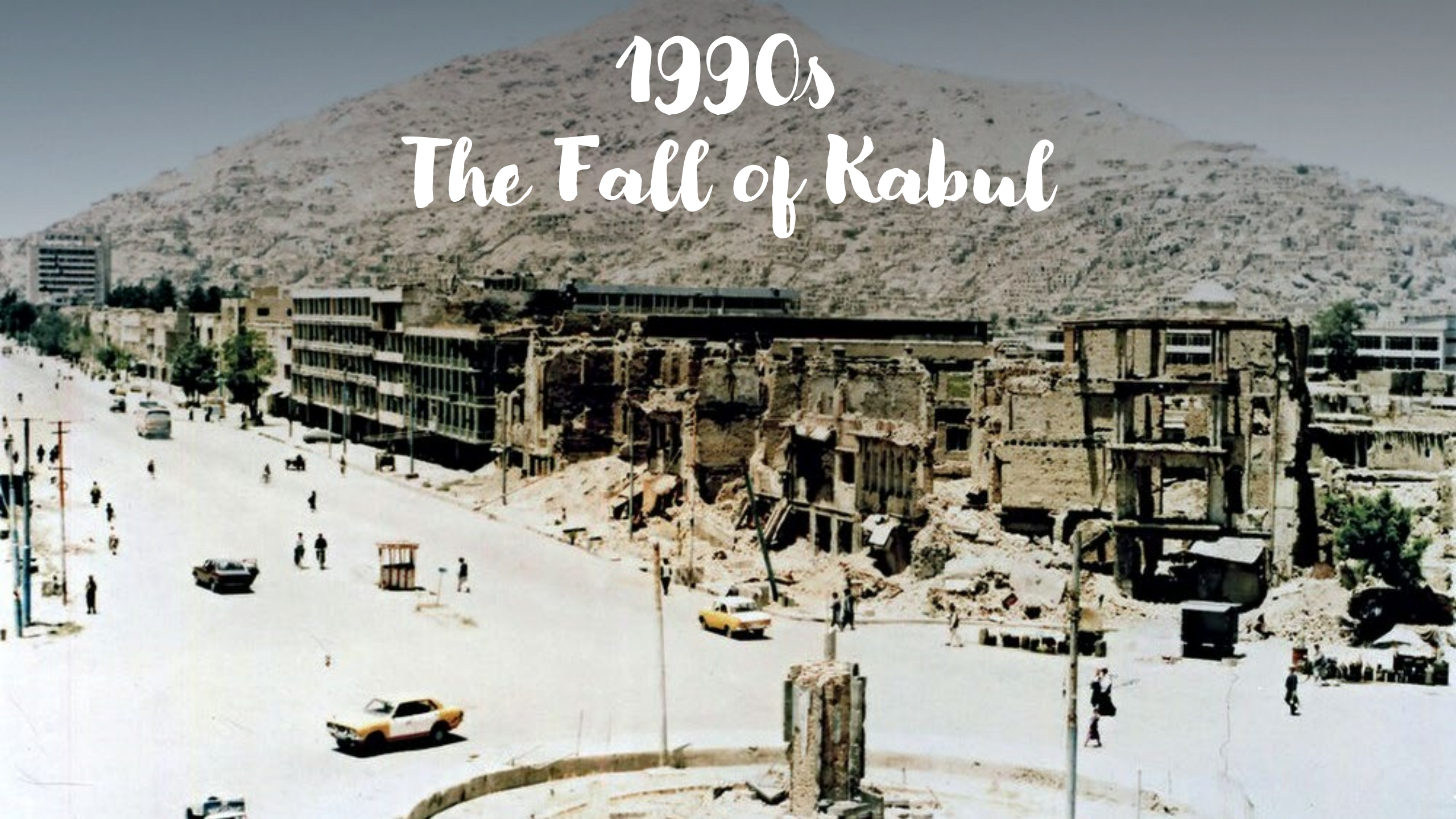


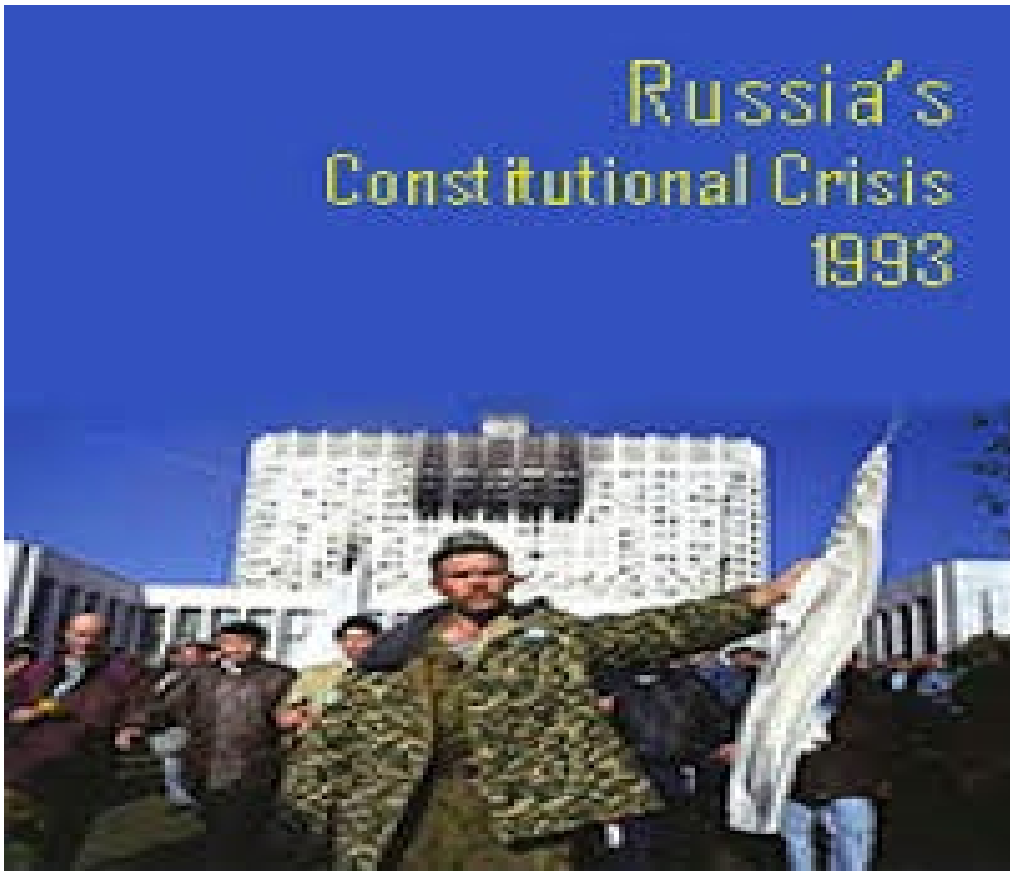


1989

THE FALL OF THE SOVIET UNION

1990s *The Fall of Kabul*



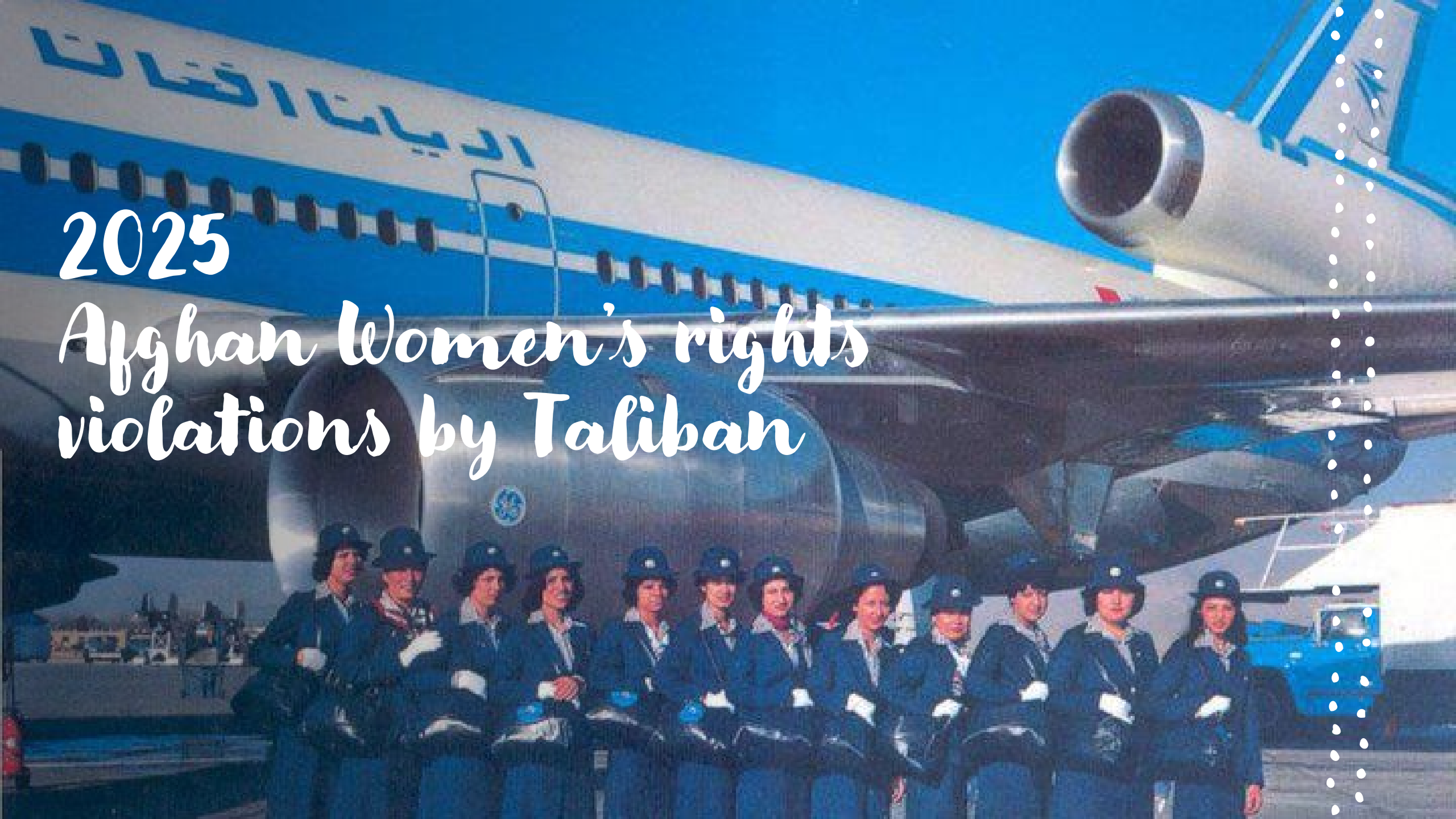


1993 Stateless

Learning from lived experience

- **Foreign Politics and interference cause war and conflicts**
- **Statelessness is a manmade phenomena**



A group of 14 Afghan women, likely members of the National Security Forces, are standing in a line in front of a large military aircraft. They are all wearing dark blue uniforms with white stripes on the sleeves and dark blue berets. The aircraft behind them is white with blue accents and has the Pashto word "ادينا افاقا" (Adina Afaqqa) written on its side. The scene is set outdoors on a clear day.

2025

*Afghan Women's rights
violations by Taliban*

Best practice: New Scots refugee integration strategy delivery plan 2024 to 2026

The 6 actions are organised and aligned to the six outcomes of the Strategy:

